

# Welsh GCSE Revision



25% - Uned 3

- Pair 6-7 Minutes
- Group 8-10 minutes

25% - Uned 4

- 2 x Reading
- 2 x Writing

**Q - QUESTIONS**

**T - TENSES**

**R - REASONS**

**O - OPINION**

**P - PERSON**

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**C - CONNECTIVES**

**C - CONDITIONAL**

## What topics should I revise?

CONTEXT B

Leisure Time

Alcohol, drugs and smoking

The environment

Keeping fit and healthy

Family and friends

The home

The weekend

The media

Technology

Celebrations

School experiences



Cwestiwn	Ateb	Negyddol	Saesneg
Ble est ti?	Es i i ...	Es i ddim i...	Where did you go?
Beth wnest ti?	Wnes i + verb	Wnes i ddim + verb	What did you do?
Beth welaist ti?	Gwelais i	Welais i ddim	What did you see?
Sut oedd hi?	Roedd hi'n...	Doedd hi ddim yn..	How was it?
Gyda phwy est ti?	Es i gyda	Es i ddim gyda	Who did you go with?
Pryd est ti?	Es i + time / date	Es i ddim + time / date	When did you go
Wyt ti'n hoffi...?	Dw i'n hoffi	Dw i ddim yn hoffi	Do you like...?
Beth wyt ti'n meddwl?	Dwi'n meddwl	Dw i ddim yn meddwl	What do you think?
Wyt ti'n cytuno?	Dw i'n cytuno	Dw i ddim yn cytuno	Do you agree?
Beth ydy dy farn am...?	Yn fy marn i, mae'n...	Yn fy marn i dydy hi ddim yn...	What do you think about?
Beth wyt ti'n gwneud?	Dw i'n...	Dw i ddim yn...	What do you do?
Beth mae... yn dweud?	Mae... yn dweud...	Dydy... ddim yn dweud...	What does... say?
Beth ydy barn...?	Barn ... ydy....		What is... 's opinion?
Oes... (gyda ti)?	Mae... (gyda fi)	Does dim...(gyda fi)	Is there? (Have you got?)
Beth hoffet ti wneud?	Hoffwn i	Hoffwn i ddim	What would you like to do?
Beth faset ti'n...? + verb	Baswn i'n ...+ verb	Faswn i ddim yn	What would you ...?
Beth ddylet ti...? + verb	Dylwn i... + verb	Ddylwn i ddim... + verb	What should you...?
Beth fyddi di'n wneud?	Bydda i'n... + verb	Fydda i ddim yn... +verb	What will you do?

<b>wrth gwrs</b>	of course	<b>dim o gwbl</b>	not at all
<b>yn bendant</b>	definitely	<b>ie ond</b>	yeah, but
<b>heb os</b>	without a doubt	<b>yn anffodus</b>	unfortunately
<b>yn sicr</b>	for sure	<b>efallai</b>	perhaps
<b>yn amlwg</b>	obviously	<b>mawredd</b>	goodness



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# Learn and use a range of tenses and vary the person when possible.

Es i - I went  
Aeth e / hi - He went  
Aethon ni - We went

Gwelais i - I saw  
Bwytais i - I ate  
Yfais i - I drank  
Prynais i - I bought  
Siaradais i â - I spoke to  
Chwaraeais i - I played

Roeddwn i'n - I was  
Doeddwn i ddim yn - I wasn't  
Roedd hi'n - It was  
Doedd hi ddim yn - It wasn't  
Roedden ni'n - We were  
Doedden ni ddim yn -  
We weren't

Dw i'n - I / I am  
Dw i ddim yn - I'm not / I don't

Mae e'n - He is / He does  
Dydy e ddim yn -  
He isn't / doesn't

Mae hi'n - She is / does  
Dydy hi ddim yn -  
She isn't / doesn't

Rydyn ni'n - We are  
Dydyn ni ddim yn - We aren't

Mae - There is  
Does dim - There's no

Mae'r \_\_\_ yn - The \_\_\_ is / are  
Mae \_\_\_ yn - \_\_\_ is \_\_\_

Bydda i'n - I will be  
Fydda i ddim yn - I  
will not be

Bydd e'n - He will be  
Fydd e ddim yn -  
He will not be

Bydd hi'n - It will be  
Fydd hi ddim yn -  
It will not be

Bydd - There will be  
Fydd ddim -  
There will not be

Byddan ni - We will  
Fyddan ni ddim yn -  
We will not

gyffrous – exciting  
 odidog – splendid  
 chwareus – playful  
 ddefnyddiol – useful  
 iach – healthy  
 ymarfer da – good exercise  
 gyfleus – convenient  
 addas – suitable  
 arferol – usual  
 weithgar – hardworking  
 ddifyr – entertaining  
 ddiddorol – interesting  
 ddiolchgar – grateful  
 dalentog – talented  
 hardd- beautiful  
 berffaith – perfect  
 lan – clean

ddiflas – boring  
 ddi-bwynt – pointless  
 anheg – unfair  
 afiach – unhealthy  
 ddiog – lazy  
 anghyfleus- inconvenient  
 anarferol – unusual  
 frwnt – dirty  
 ddi-werth – worthless  
 annisgwyl – unexpected  
 hyll – ugly  
 dwll o le – a hole of a place  
 wastraff amser- waste of time  
 ddifygol – lacking  
 annerbyniol- unacceptable  
 ddrwg – bad  
 ddiamynedd - impatient

llawer – lots  
 rhai – some  
 sawl – many  
 ychydig – a few

**Ansoddeiriau** **Adjectives**

**Cofiwch!**

In English, when the adjective comes after words like *is, are, will be, were, should be*, the following pattern is used in Welsh:

Mae Ben yn oer.	Ben is cold.
Roedd hi'n garedig.	She was kind.
Dylen nhw fod yn dda.	They should be good.

**In English, usually comes after a noun, e.g.**

lyfr da	a good book
merch dal	a tall girl
merched tal	tall girls
plant hapus	happy children

**In English, when the adjective comes before the noun, it will cause a soft mutation.**

hen ddyn	an old man
prif weinidog	prime minister
dirprwy bennaeth	deputy head
hoff lyfr	favourite book

**Some adjectives are exceptions. They come before the noun, e.g.**

hen ddyn	an old man
prif weinidog	prime minister
dirprwy bennaeth	deputy head
hoff lyfr	favourite book

**The 'n or yn will cause a soft mutation in the adjective that follows it.**

- Words starting with **ll** and **rh** do not mutate in this case. e.g. *Bydd y gwaith yn rhagorol.* The work will be excellent.

**Changing meaning**

- lawn** and **dros ben** come after the adjective, e.g. *da lawn, tal dros ben*.
- rhy** and **gweddol** come before the adjective and cause a soft mutation, e.g. *rhy frys, gweddol dal*.

**There isn't a mutation after *etha* and *digon*.** e.g. *etha da, digon mawr.*

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newydd - new      lleol - local      agos - close  
 bell - far      hen - old      ifanc - young  
 swnllyd - noisy      dawel - quiet      rhad - cheap  
 ddrud - expensive      cywir - correct      anghywir - incorrect

Rydw i'n dwli ar – I love  
Rydw i wrth fy modd gyda – I adore  
Rydw i'n teimlo bod – I feel that

You can swap rydw i'n for another  
tense. And it will make sense.  
Roeddwn i'n dwli ar – I loved

Dw i'n credu bod...  
Dw i ddim yn credu bod...  
Dw i'n siŵr bod...  
Dw i'n sicr bod...  
Dw i'n gwybod bod  
Dw i'n gobeithio bod...  
Dw i'n cytuno bod...  
Dw i'n anghytuno bod...

I believe that...  
I don't believe that...  
I am sure that...  
I am certain that...  
I know that...  
I hope that..  
I agree that...  
I disagree that...

achos mae'n...  
achos bydd hi'n...  
achos roedd hi'n...  
achos dw i'n mwynhau...  
achos dw i ddim yn hoffi...  
achos dw i'n credu mae'n...  
achos dw i ddim yn meddwl bod hi'n

because it is...  
because it will be...  
because it was...  
because I enjoy...  
because I don't like...  
because I believe it is...  
because I don't think it's...

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Dw i'n cytuno... I agree...  
Dw i ddim yn cytuno... I don't agree  
Dw i'n anghytuno... I disagree...  
Yn fy marn i ... In my opinion...  
Mae'n well gen i... na... I prefer... to...

Wedi dweud hynny,... Having said that,...  
Ar un llaw,... On the one hand,...  
Ar y llaw arall,... On the other hand,...  
Ar y cyfan,... On the whole,...  
A dweud y gwir,... To tell the truth,...  
A bod yn onest,... To be honest,...  
Pwynt arall ydy... Another point is...



Mae \_\_\_\_\_ yn dweud bod \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ says that \_\_\_\_\_

Mae \_\_\_\_\_ yn meddwl bod \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ thinks that \_\_\_\_\_

Yn ôl – According to

Dwedodd \_\_\_\_\_ bod \_\_\_\_\_ - \_\_\_\_\_ said that \_\_\_\_\_

Dw i'n cytuno gyda \_\_\_\_\_ achos \_\_\_\_\_ -

I agree with \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_

Dw I'n anghytuno gyda \_\_\_\_\_ achos \_\_\_\_\_

I disagree with \_\_\_\_\_ because \_\_\_\_\_

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There are 10 marks given for your ability to respond to what you have read.

1. Refer to the person you are discussing.
2. Select the main points not just words you recognise.
3. Agree / disagree and explain why.

ar ben y byd - on top of the world  
well o lawer - loads better  
gwaetha'r modd - worst luck  
o ddrwg i waeth - from bad to worse  
a dweud y gwir - to tell the truth  
a bod yn onest - to be honest  
drwy'r amser - all the time  
bob amser - every time  
diolch byth - thank goodness  
o dro i dro - from time to time  
fel arfer - usually  
weithiau - sometimes  
ar y cyfan - on the whole  
o bryd i'w gilydd - once in a while  
nawr ac yn y man - now and again  
unwaith ac am byth - once and for all

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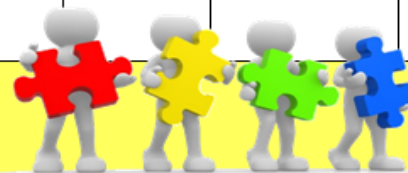
Use idioms to make  
your work a little more  
natural and enable  
your sentences to flow.





# Connectives

SPECULATING, HYPOTHESISING & EXPLORING.	CONCLUDING	EMPHASISING	CHANGING DIRECTION	SEQUENCING / TIME	EVIDENCE & EXAMPLES	CAUSE & EFFECT	CONTRADICTING	ADDING	COMPARING
imagine <i>dychmygwch</i>  perhaps <i>efallai</i>  I wonder <i>tybiwn</i>  what about <i>beth am</i>  it's possible that <i>mae'n bosib bod</i>  it's probable that <i>mae'n debyg bod</i>	in conclusion <i>mewn gasgliad</i>  consequently <i>fel ganlyniad</i>  since <i>ers</i>  therefore <i>felly</i>  last of all <i>yn olaf</i>  on the whole <i>ar y cyfan</i>	most importantly <i>yn bwysicach</i>  especially <i>yn enwedig</i>  of course <i>wrth gwrs</i>  naturally <i>yn naturiol</i>  obviously <i>yn amlwg</i>  definitely <i>yn bendant</i>	although <i>er</i>  however <i>sut bynnag</i>  apart from <i>ar wahan i</i>  instead of <i>yn lle</i>  possibly <i>yn bosib</i>  gallech ddweud <i>one could say</i>	first / firstly <i>yn gyntaf</i>  second / secondly <i>yn ail</i>  next <i>nesaf</i>  at this moment <i>ar hyn o bryd</i>  before that <i>cyn hynny</i>  after / afterwards <i>ar ôl</i>  at the same time <i>ar yr un pryd</i>  straightaway <i>yn syth</i>  in the interim <i>yn y cyfamser</i>  eventually <i>o'r diwedd</i>	for example <i>er enghraifft</i>  including <i>gan gynnwys</i>  such as <i>fel</i>	because <i>achos</i>  so <i>felly</i>  an effect of <i>effaith o</i>  under the circumstances <i>o dan yr amgylchiadau</i>  thanks to <i>diolchi</i>  a result of <i>canlyniad o</i>	on the other hand <i>ar y llaw arall</i>  from a different perspective <i>o safbwynt arall</i>  another possibility <i>posiblwydd arall</i>  while <i>tra</i>  either <i>naill ai</i>  neu <i>or</i>  ag eithriad <i>with exception</i>	in addition <i>yn ychwanegol</i>  still <i>dal</i>  and <i>a / ac</i>  also <i>hefyd</i>  not only <i>dim dim ond</i>  as well as <i>yn ogystal â</i>  anyway <i>ta beth</i>  again <i>eto</i>  over and above <i>uwchben</i>	compared with <i>mewn cymhariaeth â</i>  different from <i>yn wahanol i</i>  similarly <i>yn debyg</i>  equally <i>y gyfartal</i>  on the other hand <i>ar y llaw arall</i>  in the same way <i>yn yr un ffordd</i>



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Hoffwn i – I would like  
Hoffwn i ddim – I wouldn't like

Hoffai e – He would like  
Hoffai e ddim – He wouldn't like

Hoffai hi – She would like  
Hoffai hi ddim – She wouldn't like

Hoffen ni – We would like  
Hoffen ni ddim – We wouldn't like

Byddwn i'n – I would  
Fyddwn i ddim – I wouldn't

Byddai e – He would  
Fyddai e ddim – He wouldn't

Byddai hi – She would  
Fyddai hi ddim – She wouldn't

Bydden ni – We would  
Fyddden ni ddim – We would not

Gallwn i – I could  
Allwn i ddim – I couldn't

Gallai e – He could  
Allai e ddim – He couldn't

Gallai hi – She could  
Allai hi ddim - She couldn't

Gallen ni – We could  
Allen ni ddim – We couldn't

Dylwn i – I should  
Ddylwn i ddim – I shouldn't

Dylai e – He should  
Ddylai e ddim – He shouldn't

Dylai hi – She should  
Ddylai hi ddim – She shouldn't

Dylen ni – We should  
Ddylen ni ddim – We shouldn't

When using any tense,  
use 'she' if you want to  
say 'it'.

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Bitesize

GCSE Bitesize revision materials.



WJEC revision materials – includes grammar practise and tasks.



CARDIAU FFLACH

FLASH CARDS

App	Purpose	
 Ap Troiglo	An app to help you check that you are using mutations correctly.	
 Soban a Ffoc yn y Pantrol	A series of games that will give learners the opportunity to develop Welsh language skills.	
 Cymraeg for kids	This fun App from the Welsh Government is a great way for kids to learn the alphabet, colours, shapes and numbers in Welsh	
 Clic S4C	Download this app for free to watch your favourite programmes live or on demand and search S4C's programme schedule	
 Campau Cozmig	A series of sixty plus mini-games in Welsh designed to teach and improve Welsh vocabulary and skills	
 Dreiglau Dinas Emrys	Dreiglau Dinas Emrys is a FREE Welsh second language app and online resource to help learn vocabulary.	
 Guto Nydh Sŵn	A game to develop Welsh language skills in a fun way.	
 Welsh Grammar App	An app to develop grammar for Welsh language learners.	
 Bwydr Croeseiriau (Crossword Battle)	Welsh crossword app for young people and adults learning Welsh	

 Leim Cymraeg Mynediad	A Welsh language learning app for beginners aiming to give you the basis that you will need to start speaking Welsh.	
 Syllfaen	A Welsh language learning app for those at foundation level – follows on from Mynediad.	
 Del All	If you're learning Welsh and like watching S4C programmes, this useful app supports Del All - the new service for learners on S4C.	
 spGolwg	The Welsh language magazine Golwg is available to download every week.	
 Dewi Sant	Learn more about the life of our patron saint, Dewi, with this bilingual app	
 Say It Welsh – Welsh Word of the Day	An app for Welsh language learners presenting one new word a day to add to your vocabulary.	
 Ap Gelfeduron	Ap Gelfeduron is as an English-Welsh/Welsh-English dictionary application.	
 TILT Cymru	This app is for those using the Welsh beginners' level course through the Tilt programme. It introduces simple vocabulary, patterns and some grammar aspects.	
 Owls Mynediad – Welsh for Beginners	Learn to speak Welsh with Owls Mynediad, the standard course for adults beginning to learn Welsh.	
 Owls Syllfaen – Welsh Foundation level	Owls Syllfaen is a foundation level course for adults learning Welsh.	

 Cymraeg I'r Teulu	A Welsh learning course at parents and families.	
 Say Something in Welsh	Learn spoken Welsh easily using this easy and quick language app.	
 Croeso I'r Gymraeg	A bilingual app containing everyday phrases, a wide range of books and learning materials suitable for Welsh learners.	
 Ap Cywleidiad Ieith	App created for learners of Welsh as a second language in KBS	
 Ap Sgîl-Iau	An app to test your language and number skills.	
 LearnBots Welsh	This app helps you learn those difficult verbs and conjugations, suited for students of all levels.	
 Anagramau All Ieith	Use your language skills to complete as many words as possible, before the time beats you!	
 Brawddegau All Ieith	Complete as many words as possible to build sentences in Welsh.	
 Sillafu All Ieith	Race against the clock to improve spelling and develop vocabulary.	
 Duolingo	A useful app for Welsh learners to develop language with daily goals and challenges.	