

Welsh GCSE Revision





Q - QUESTIONS

T - TENSES

R - REASONS

O - OPINION

P - PERSON

I - IDIOMS

C - CONNECTIVES

C - CONDITIONAL

25% - Uned 1

- Pair 6-7 Minutes
- Group 8-10 minutes



Cwestiwn	Ateb	Negyddol	Saesneg
Ble est ti?	Es i i ...	Es i ddim i...	Where did you go?
Beth wnest ti?	Wnes i + verb	Wnes i ddim + verb	What did you do?
Beth welaist ti?	Gwelais i	Welais i ddim	What did you see?
Sut oedd hi?	Roedd hi'n...	Doedd hi ddim yn..	How was it?
Gyda phwy est ti?	Es i gyda	Es i ddim gyda	Who did you go with?
Pryd est ti?	Es i + time / date	Es i ddim + time / date	When did you go
Wyt ti'n hoffi...?	Dw i'n hoffi	Dw i ddim yn hoffi	Do you like...?
Beth wyt ti'n meddwl?	Dwi'n meddwl	Dw i ddim yn meddwl	What do you think?
Wyt ti'n cytuno?	Dw i'n cytuno	Dw i ddim yn cytuno	Do you agree?
Beth ydy dy farn am...?	Yn fy marn i, mae'n...	Yn fy marn i dydy hi ddim yn...	What do you think about?
Beth wyt ti'n gwneud?	Dw i'n...	Dw i ddim yn...	What do you do?
Beth mae... yn dweud?	Mae... yn dweud...	Dydy... ddim yn dweud...	What does... say?
Beth ydy barn...?	Barn ... ydy....		What is... 's opinion?
Oes... (gyda ti)?	Mae... (gyda fi)	Does dim...(gyda fi)	Is there? (Have you got?)
Beth hoffet ti wneud?	Hoffwn i	Hoffwn i ddim	What would you like to do?
Beth faset ti'n...? + verb	Baswn i'n ...+ verb	Faswn i ddim yn	What would you ...?
Beth ddylet ti...? + verb	Dylwn i... + verb	Ddylwn i ddim... + verb	What should you...?
Beth fyddi di'n wneud?	Bydda i'n... + verb	Fydda i ddim yn... +verb	What will you do?

wrth gwrs	of course	dim o gwbl	not at all
yn bendant	definitely	ie ond	yeah, but
heb os	without a doubt	yn anffodus	unfortunately
yn sicr	for sure	efallai	perhaps
yn amlwg	obviously	mawredd	goodness



Q - QUESTIONS

T - TENSES

R - REASONS

O - OPINION

P - PERSON

I - IDIOMS

C - CONNECTIVES

C - CONDITIONAL

Q - QUESTIONS

T - TENSES

R - REASONS

O - OPINION

P - PERSON

I - IDIOMS

C - CONNECTIVES

C - CONDITIONAL

Learn and use a range of tenses and vary the person when possible.

Es i - I went
Aeth e / hi - He went
Aethon ni - We went

Gwelais i - I saw
Bwytais i - I ate
Yfais i - I drank
Prynais i - I bought
Siaradais i â - I spoke to
Chwaraeais i - I played

Roeddwn i'n - I was
Doeddwn i ddim yn - I wasn't
Roedd hi'n - It was
Doedd hi ddim yn - It wasn't
Roedden ni'n - We were
Doedden ni ddim yn -
We weren't

Dw i'n - I / I am
Dw i ddim yn - I'm not / I don't

Mae e'n - He is / He does
Dydy e ddim yn -
He isn't / doesn't

Mae hi'n - She is / does
Dydy hi ddim yn -
She isn't / doesn't

Rydyn ni'n - We are
Dydyn ni ddim yn - We aren't

Mae - There is
Does dim - There's no

Mae'r ___ yn - The ___ is / are
Mae ___ yn - ___ is ___

Bydda i'n - I will be
Fydd i ddim yn - I
will not be

Bydd e'n - He will be
Fydd e ddim yn -
He will not be

Bydd hi'n - It will be
Fydd hi ddim yn -
It will not be

Bydd - There will be
Fydd ddim -
There will not be

Byddan ni - We will
Fyddan ni ddim yn -
We will not

gyffrous – exciting
 odidog – splendid
 chwareus – playful
 ddefnyddiol – useful
 iach – healthy
 ymarfer da – good exercise
 gyfleus – convenient
 addas – suitable
 arferol – usual
 weithgar – hardworking
 ddifyr – entertaining
 ddiddorol – interesting
 ddiolchgar – grateful
 dalentog – talented
 hardd- beautiful
 berffaith – perfect
 lan – clean

ddiflas – boring
 ddi-bwynt – pointless
 anheg – unfair
 afiach – unhealthy
 ddiog – lazy
 anghyfleus- inconvenient
 anarferol – unusual
 frwnt – dirty
 ddi-werth – worthless
 annisgwyl – unexpected
 hyll – ugly
 dwll o le – a hole of a place
 wastraff amser- waste of time
 ddifygol – lacking
 annerbyniol- unacceptable
 ddrwg – bad
 ddiamynedd - impatient

llawer – lots
 rhai – some
 sawl – many
 ychydig – a few

Ansoddeiriau **Adjectives**

Cofiwch!

In English, when the adjective comes after words like *is, are, will be, were, should be*, the following pattern is used in Welsh:

Mae Ben yn oer.	Ben is cold.
Roedd hi'n garedig.	She was kind.
Dylen nhw fod yn dda.	They should be good.

• The 'n or yn will cause a soft mutation in the adjective that follows it.

• Words starting with ll and rh do not mutate in this case. e.g.
Bydd y gwaith yn rhagorol. The work will be excellent.

Changing meaning

• lawn and dros ben come after the adjective, e.g. da lawn, tal dros ben.

• rhy and gweddol come before the adjective and cause a soft mutation, e.g. rhy frys, gweddol dal.

There isn't a mutation after etha and digon. e.g.
etha da, digon mawr.

An adjective usually comes after a noun. e.g.

lyfr da	a good book
merch dal	a tall girl
merched tal	tall girls
plant hapus	happy children

• Feminine singular nouns cause a soft mutation in the adjectives that come after them.

• Some adjectives are exceptions. They come before the noun. e.g.

hen ddyn	an old man
prif weinidog	prime minister
dirprwy bennaeth	deputy head
hoff lyfr	favourite book

If the adjective comes before the noun, it will cause a soft mutation.

32

Q - QUESTIONS
T - TENSES
R - REASONS
O - OPINION
P - PERSON
I - IDIOMS
C - CONNECTIVES
C - CONDITIONAL

newydd - new lleol - local agos - close
 bell - far hen - old ifanc - young
 swnllyd - noisy dawel - quiet rhad - cheap
 ddrud - expensive cywir - correct anghywir - incorrect

Rydw i'n dwli ar – I love
Rydw i wrth fy modd gyda – I adore
Rydw i'n teimlo bod – I feel that

You can swap rydw i'n for another tense. And it will make sense.
Roeddwn i'n dwli ar – I loved

Dw i'n credu bod...
Dw i ddim yn credu bod...
Dw i'n siŵr bod...
Dw i'n sicr bod...
Dw i'n gwybod bod
Dw i'n gobeithio bod...
Dw i'n cytuno bod...
Dw i'n anghytuno bod...

I believe that...
I don't believe that...
I am sure that...
I am certain that...
I know that...
I hope that..
I agree that...
I disagree that...

achos mae'n...
achos bydd hi'n...
achos roedd hi'n...
achos dw i'n mwynhau...
achos dw i ddim yn hoffi...
achos dw i'n credu mae'n...
achos dw i ddim yn meddwl bod hi'n

because it is...
because it will be...
because it was...
because I enjoy...
because I don't like...
because I believe it is...
because I don't think it's...

Q - QUESTIONS
T - TENSES
R - REASONS
O - OPINION
P - PERSON
I - IDIOMS
C - CONNECTIVES
C - CONDITIONAL

Dw i'n cytuno... I agree...
Dw i ddim yn cytuno... I don't agree
Dw i'n anghytuno... I disagree...
Yn fy marn i ... In my opinion...
Mae'n well gen i... na... I prefer... to...

Wedi dweud hynny,... Having said that,...
Ar un llaw,... On the one hand,...
Ar y llaw arall,... On the other hand,...
Ar y cyfan,... On the whole,...
A dweud y gwir,... To tell the truth,...
A bod yn onest,... To be honest,...
Pwynt arall ydy... Another point is...

Mae _____ yn dweud bod _____ - _____ says that _____

Mae _____ yn meddwl bod _____ - _____ thinks that _____

Yn ôl – According to

Dwedodd _____ bod _____ - _____ said that _____

Dw i'n cytuno gyda _____ achos _____ -

I agree with _____ because _____

Dw I'n anghytuno gyda _____ achos _____

I disagree with _____ because _____

Q - QUESTIONS

T - TENSES

R - REASONS

O - OPINION

P - PERSON

I - IDIOMS

C - CONNECTIVES

C - CONDITIONAL



There are 10 marks given for your ability to respond to what you have read.

1. Refer to the person you are discussing.
2. Select the main points not just words you recognise.
3. Agree / disagree and explain why.

ar ben y byd - on top of the world
well o lawer - loads better
gwaetha'r modd - worst luck
o ddrwg i waeth - from bad to worse
a dweud y gwir - to tell the truth
a bod yn onest - to be honest
drwy'r amser - all the time
bob amser - every time
diolch byth - thank goodness
o dro i dro - from time to time
fel arfer - usually
weithiau - sometimes
ar y cyfan - on the whole
o bryd i'w gilydd - once in a while
nawr ac yn y man - now and again
unwaith ac am byth - once and for all

Q - QUESTIONS

T - TENSES

R - REASONS

O - OPINION

P - PERSON

I - IDIOMS

C - CONNECTIVES

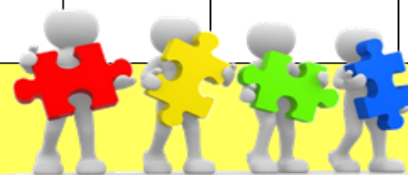
C - CONDITIONAL

Use idioms to make
your work a little more
natural and enable
your sentences to flow.



Connectives

SPECULATING, HYPOTHESISING & EXPLORING.	CONCLUDING	EMPHASISING	CHANGING DIRECTION	SEQUENCING / TIME	EVIDENCE & EXAMPLES	CAUSE & EFFECT	CONTRADICTING	ADDING	COMPARING
imagine <i>dychmygwch</i> perhaps <i>efallai</i> I wonder <i>tybiwn</i> what about <i>beth am</i> it's possible that <i>mae'n bosib bod</i> it's probable that <i>mae'n debyg bod</i>	in conclusion <i>mewn gasgliad</i> consequently <i>fel ganlyniad</i> since <i>ers</i> therefore <i>felly</i> last of all <i>yn olaf</i> on the whole <i>ar y cyfan</i>	most importantly <i>yn bwysicach</i> especially <i>yn enwedig</i> of course <i>wrth gwrs</i> naturally <i>yn naturiol</i> obviously <i>yn amlwg</i> definitely <i>yn bendant</i>	although <i>er</i> however <i>sut bynnag</i> apart from <i>ar wahan i</i> instead of <i>yn lle</i> possibly <i>yn bosib</i> gallech ddweud <i>one could say</i>	first / firstly <i>yn gyntaf</i> second / secondly <i>yn ail</i> next <i>nesaf</i> at this moment <i>ar hyn o bryd</i> before that <i>cyn hynny</i> after / afterwards <i>ar ôl</i> at the same time <i>ar yr un pryd</i> straightaway <i>yn syth</i> in the interim <i>yn y cyfamser</i> eventually <i>o'r diwedd</i>	for example <i>er enghraifft</i> including <i>gan gynnwys</i> such as <i>fel</i>	because <i>achos</i> so <i>felly</i> an effect of <i>effaith o</i> under the circumstances <i>o dan yr amgylchiadau</i> thanks to <i>diolchi</i> a result of <i>canlyniad o</i>	on the other hand <i>ar y llaw arall</i> from a different perspective <i>o safbwynt arall</i> another possibility <i>posiblwydd arall</i> while <i>tra</i> either <i>naill ai</i> neu <i>or</i> ag eithriad <i>with exception</i>	in addition <i>yn ychwanegol</i> still <i>dal</i> and <i>a / ac</i> also <i>hefyd</i> not only <i>dim dim ond</i> as well as <i>yn ogystal â</i> anyway <i>ta beth</i> again <i>eto</i> over and above <i>uwchben</i>	compared with <i>mewn cymhariaeth â</i> different from <i>yn wahanol i</i> similarly <i>yn debyg</i> equally <i>y gyfartal</i> on the other hand <i>ar y llaw arall</i> in the same way <i>yn yr un ffordd</i>



Q - QUESTIONS
T - TENSES
R - REASONS
O - OPINION
P - PERSON
I - IDIOMS
C - CONNECTIVES
C - CONDITIONAL

Hoffwn i – I would like
Hoffwn i ddim – I wouldn't like

Hoffai e – He would like
Hoffai e ddim – He wouldn't like

Hoffai hi – She would like
Hoffai hi ddim – She wouldn't like

Hoffen ni – We would like
Hoffen ni ddim – We wouldn't like

Byddwn i'n – I would
Fyddwn i ddim – I wouldn't

Byddai e – He would
Fyddai e ddim – He wouldn't

Byddai hi – She would
Fyddai hi ddim – She wouldn't

Bydden ni – We would
Fyddden ni ddim – We would not

When using any tense,
use 'she' if you want to
say 'it'.

Gallwn i – I could
Allwn i ddim – I couldn't

Gallai e – He could
Allai e ddim – He couldn't

Gallai hi – She could
Allai hi ddim - She couldn't

Gallen ni – We could
Allen ni ddim – We couldn't

Dylwn i – I should
Ddylwn i ddim – I shouldn't

Dylai e – He should
Ddylai e ddim – He shouldn't

Dylai hi – She should
Ddylai hi ddim – She shouldn't

Dylen ni – We should
Ddylen ni ddim – We shouldn't

Q - QUESTIONS
T - TENSES
R - REASONS
O - OPINION
P - PERSON
I - IDIOMS
C - CONNECTIVES
C - CONDITIONAL



Bitesize

GCSE Bitesize revision materials.



WJEC revision materials – includes grammar practise and tasks.



CARDIAU FFLACH

FLASH CARDS

App	Purpose	
 Ap Troiglo	An app to help you check that you are using mutations correctly.	
 Soban a Ffoc yn y Pantrol	A series of games that will give learners the opportunity to develop Welsh language skills.	
 Cymraeg for kids	This fun App from the Welsh Government is a great way for kids to learn the alphabet, colours, shapes and numbers in Welsh	
 Clic S4C	Download this app for free to watch your favourite programmes live or on demand and search S4C's programme schedule	
 Campau Cozmig	A series of sixty plus mini-games in Welsh designed to teach and improve Welsh vocabulary and skills	
 Dreiglau Dinas Emrys	Dreiglau Dinas Emrys is a FREE Welsh second language app and online resource to help learn vocabulary.	
 Guto Nydh Sŵn	A game to develop Welsh language skills in a fun way.	
 Welsh Grammar App	An app to develop grammar for Welsh language learners.	
 Bwydr Croeseiriau (Crossword Battle)	Welsh crossword app for young people and adults learning Welsh	

 Llein Cymraeg Mynediad	A Welsh language learning app for beginners aiming to give you the basis that you will need to start speaking Welsh.	
 Syllfaen	A Welsh language learning app for those at foundation level – follows on from Mynediad.	
 Del All	If you're learning Welsh and like watching S4C programmes, this useful app supports Del All - the new service for learners on S4C.	
 Ap Golwg	The Welsh language magazine Golwg is available to download every week.	
 Dewi Sant	Learn more about the life of our patron saint, Dewi, with this bilingual app	
 Say It Welsh – Welsh Word of the Day	An app for Welsh language learners presenting one new word a day to add to your vocabulary.	
 Ap Gelfeduron	Ap Gelfeduron is as an English-Welsh/Welsh-English dictionary application.	
 TILT Cymru	This app is for those using the Welsh beginners' level course through the Tilt programme. It introduces simple vocabulary, patterns and some grammar aspects.	
 Owys Mynediad – Welsh for Beginners	Learn to speak Welsh with Owys Mynediad, the standard course for adults beginning to learn Welsh.	
 Owys Sylfaen – Welsh Foundation level	Owys Sylfaen is a foundation level course for adults learning Welsh.	

 Cymraeg I'r Teulu	A Welsh learning course at parents and families.	
 Say Something in Welsh	Learn spoken Welsh easily using this easy and quick language app.	
 Croeso I'r Gymraeg	A bilingual app containing everyday phrases, a wide range of books and learning materials suitable for Welsh learners.	
 Ap Cywleidiad Ieith	App created for learners of Welsh as a second language in KBS	
 Ap Sgîl-Iau	An app to test your language and number skills.	
 LearnBots Welsh	This app helps you learn those difficult verbs and conjugations, suited for students of all levels.	
 Anagramau All Ieith	Use your language skills to complete as many words as possible, before the time beats you!	
 Brawddegau All Ieith	Complete as many words as possible to build sentences in Welsh.	
 Sillafu All Ieith	Race against the clock to improve spelling and develop vocabulary.	
 Duolingo	A useful app for Welsh learners to develop language with daily goals and challenges.	